

Vinotheque

Wine List

THE OLD AND NEW WORLD WINE

Ancient stone cellars still hold dusty old bottles of wine infused with tradition and mysteriously enticing aromas, but now there appear new flavors made with innovative and youthful expression. France, Italy and Spain, the three largest wine-producing countries in the world, originated and developed the traditional basis for wine-growing and wine making.

Old World styles are usually earthier and drier and depend on structure and other factors to make their wine style. Wine making is more of an art form and the resulting wine traditionally needs time to develop in the bottle and needs to be drunk with food.

New World wines (from the southern hemisphere and North America) such as those from Chile and the U.S. are well known for their exciting "fruit-forward" style (with a prominent fruit flavor and bouquet) and many of the top 100 wines of the world are the new classics from regions such as Marlborough (New Zealand), the Napa Valley (U.S.), Barossa (South Australia) and Stellenbosch (South Africa).

New World wines tend to emphasize fruit. They have challenged the traditional wine making methods employed by the Old World and produce wines which typically have up-front ripe and fruity flavors, and which can be drunk immediately, either on their own or with food. These countries encourage the fruitiness of their wine by picking the grapes at optimum ripeness, keeping the grapes and grape must chilled and by using state of the art technology during fermentation and bottling. Perhaps the single biggest factor in the success of the New World has been improvements in irrigation technology, something that is prohibited in many parts of the old winemaking world. This new use of science and technology horrifies the Old-World winemakers using traditional methods.

Wine by the Glass

150ml

Champagne & Sparkling

VINTAGE **PRICE** Tribaut Schloesser Brut Origine, Reims, France

Delicate Pinot driven champagne, citrus fruits and rich creamy finish.

NV Botter, Prosecco, Vino Frizzante, DOC, Italy 550

780

Typical crisp and delicate perlage. Pale light yellow colour, delicate and fragrant bouquet, with fruity notes of banana and apple

NV Mancura Brut Rosé, Casablanca Valley, Chile 380

Classic tasting notes balance typifies this refreshingly soft Pinot Noir. The wine delivers complex wild flowers and berries, elegance characteristics.

White

NV

2017 Sauvignon Blanc, Bisquertt, La Joya, Reserva, 350

Colchagua Valle, Chile

A light-bodied, dry crisp wine with flavours of exotic fruit, guava,

pineapple and hints of lime.

450 2016 Riesling, Ribbonwood, Marlborough, New Zealand

A light-bodied, off dry crisp wine with flavours of exotic fruit, guava,

pineapple and hints of rose petals.

Chardonnay, Elderton E Series, Barossa Valley, Australia 2016

470

Exceptional balance of tropical fruit flavors and clean mineral refreshing sensation followed by

complex and round mouth finishing.

Rosé

2016 La Tournée Ferraton, Languedoc, France 350

Clean, light unpretentious fun and easy drinking rose with red berry fruit intensity, the ultimate summer rosé.

Drink wine, and you will sleep well. Sleep and you will not sin. Avoid sin, and you will be saved. Ergo, drink wine and be

Medieval German saying

Red

VINTAGE PRICE 2015 Pinot Noir, Albert Bichot, Vieilles Vignes Burgundy, France 490 Loads of red cherry fruit and a soft velvet texture. 350 Cabernet Sauvignon, Santa Alba, Central Valley, Chile 2018 Medium to full body with green bell pepper notes of dark berry fruit and cedar, wet-wool and tobacco leave. 2015 Shiraz, Elderton Barossa Valley, Australia 485 Fruity style with no oak influence, blackberry and cassis – long lingering finished.

Sweet & Fortified

50ml

Heaven on Earth, Stellar Winery, Western Cape, SA 2012 150

> Vibrant and expressive with dominant floral notes and hints of bright fruit flavors including peach, tropical fruits and lychee – this wine is soft and luscious. Just a hint of fine effervescence tickles the palate and balances the sweetness.

NV 20 Years Old Noval Tawny Port, Vinhos S.A, Portugal 400

Warm aromas of coffee, red fruit and cocoa, followed by soft yet rich and spicy flavours of nutty red fruit, flowing onto a gently spirity finish.

Men Quote...

"Women are like fine wine. They all start out fresh, fruity and intoxicating to the mind and then turn full-bodied with age until they go all sour and vinegary and give you a headache."

~Un known~

Women Quote..

"Men are like a fine wine. They all start out like grapes, and it's our job to stomp on them and keep them in the dark until they mature into something you'd like to have dinner with." ~Kathleen Mifsud

Champagne

PRICE

VINTAGE		PRICE
NV	Tribaut Schloesser Brut Origine, Reims	4,350
NV	Tribaut Schloesser Premier Brut, Reims	4,900
NV	Louis Roederer Premier Brut, Reims	3,500
NV	Taittinger Brut, Reims	4,200
NV	Taittinger Brut Magnum, Reims (1500 ML)	8,000
NV	Krug Grande Cuvée Brut, Reims	12,000
NV	Moët & Chandon Brut Impérial, Epernay	3,500
NV	Moët & Chandon Brut Impérial, Magnum, Epernay (1500 ML)	6,800
NV	Baron - Fuente Brut Réserve, Epernay	3,700
NV	Veuve Clicquot Brut, Reims	5,500
NV	Billecart - Salmon Brut Réserve, Mareuil-sur-Aÿ	4,200
NV	Billecart - Salmon Grand Cru Blanc de Blancs, Mareuil-sur-Aÿ	5,900
2000	Cuvée Nicolas Francois Billecart, Mareuil-sur-Aÿ	7,200
2008	Cristal, Louis Roederer Brut, Reims	14,500
NV NV NV NV	Champagne Rosé Taittinger Brut Rosé, Reims Moët & Chandon Brut Impérial, Rosé, Epernay Bollinger Brut Rosé, Reims Laurent - Perrier Cuvée Brut Rosé, Reims Billecart - Salmon Brut Rosé, Mareuil-sur-Aÿ	6,900 3,900 6,500 7,200 5,500
NV NV NV 2016 2013 NV	Sparkling & Sparkling Rosé Villa Sandi Prosecco Treviso, DOC, Italy Botter, Prosecco, Vino Frizzante, DOC, Italy Robertson Brut Sparkling, South Africa Cava Petit Albet, Brut, Albet I Noya, Penedes, Spain Rosé, Cava Petit Albet, Brut, Albet I Noya, Penedes, Spain Rosé, Mancura Brut, Casablanca Valley, Chile	1,250 1,780 890 1,200 1,750 1,190
	White	

FRANCE

VINTAGE

Alsace

2016	Gewürztraminer, Gustave Lorentz, Alsace	1,550
	Burgundy	
2015	Petit Chablis, Domaine Albert Bichot, Chablis	2,150
2016	Chablis, Domaine Long-Depaquit, Albert Bichot, Chablis	2,500
2015	Grand Cru, Chablis "Moutonne" Monopole Domaine Long-Depag	uit, Albert Bichot,
	Grand Cru Chablis	9,500
2015/2016	Joseph Drouhin, SAINT- VÉRAN Maconnais 🖊	2,690
2014	Chardonnay, Les Heritiers du Comte Lafon, Mâcon-Villages	2,650
2014	Aligote, Bouzeron Domaine A. & P. de Villaine,	3,750
	Côte Chalonnaise	
2016	Aligoté, Albert Bichot, Côte Chalonnaise	2,350
2015/ 2016	Pouilly-Fuissé, Albert Bichot, Mâconnais	3,650
2015	Meursault Domaine du Pavillon, Albert Bichot, Côte de Beaune	5,990
2013/ 2015	Meursault Les Clous, Bouchard Père & Fils, Côte de Beaune	6,850
2016	Puligny Montrachet, Albert Bichot, Côte de Beaune	7,950
2014/ 2015	Puligny Montrachet, Bouchard Père & Fils, Côte de Beaune	5,850
2012	Corton Charlemagne, Grand Cru, Joseph Drouhin C de Beaune	11,500
	Rhône, Bordeaux & The South	
2013/ 2015	Condrieu, E. Guigal, Rhône	5,350
2016	Sauvignon Blanc, Michel Lynch, Bordeaux	1,350
2012/ 2015	Clarendelle, Inspired by Haut-Brion, Bordeaux€	1,700
2017	Moulin de Gassac Figaro, Pays de l'Hérault, South France	990

Wine improves with age. The older I get, the better I like it.

White

VINTAGE GERMANY PRICE

2017	Riesling, Schloss Vollrads, Trocken	2,350
	ITALY	
2016	Orvieto Classico, Ruffino, Umbria	1,100
2016/2017	Pinot Grigio, Alois Lageder, Alto Adige	1,750
2013	Cortese, La Scolca Black Label, Gavi de Gavi, Piedmont	3,900
2012/ 2015	Chardonnay, Planeta, Sicilia	3,850
	SPAIN	
2013	Verdejo, José Pariente, Rueda	1,400
2016	Blanc de Pacs, Pares Balta, Penedès	1,200
2012/ 2013	Plácet, Valtomelloso, Palacios Remondo, Rioja	3,200
	USA	
	03/1	
2017	Chardonnay, La Creama Sonoma Coast	2,700
2017	Chardonnay, Kendall Jackson, Vintner's Reserve, California	2,350
	CHILE	
2017	Sauvignon Blanc, Santa Alba, Central Valley	1,200
2018	Sauvignon Blanc, Bisquertt, La Joya, Reserva, Colchagua Valle	1,250
2017	Chardonnay, Bisquertt, La Joya, Reserva, Colchagua Valle	1,150

Wine is one of the most civilized things in the world.

Ernest Hemingway saying

White

VINTAGE ARGENTINA PRICE

2017 Torronetes, Michel Torino Estate, Cafayate 1,100

2017	Chardonnay, Caballero De La Capa, Finca Flichman, Mendoza	1,550
2016/ 2017	Chardonnay, Trivento, Mendoza	1,150
2016	Viognier, Trivento, Mendoza	1,150
2016	Amado Sur white blend, Trivento, Mendoza	1,450
	SOUTH AFRICA	
2016	Sauvignon Blanc Reserve, Reyneke, Stellenbosch	2,400
2017	Chenin Blanc, Reyneke, Stellenbosch	2,350
	AUSTRALIA	
2016/ 2017	Semillon-Sauvignon Blanc, Spee' Wah, Murray Darling	1,100
2016	Chardonnay, Elderton E Series, Barossa Valley	1,850
2013	Marsanne-Roussanne, Elderton E Series, Barossa Valley	1,750
	NEW ZEALAND	
2018	Sauvignon Blanc, Mussel Bay, Marlborough	1,350
2017	Sauvignon Blanc, Ribbonwood, Marlborough	1,650
2016	Sauvignon Blanc, Lawson's Dry Hills, Marlborough	1,690
2015	Pinot Gris, Ribbonwood, Marlborough	1,750
2015	Riesling, Ribbonwood, Marlborough	1,750
	Rosé	
2016	La Tournée Ferraton, Languedoc, France	1,250
2017	Parallele 45, Côtes du Rhône, France	1,250
2017	Whispering Angel, Caves d'Escan, Cotes de Provence, France	2,450
2017	Villa Garrel, Domaines Fabre, Côtes de Provence, France	1,300
2016	Clarendelle, Inspired by Haut-Brion, France	1,650
2014 2016	Albet i Noya Classic Rosé, Penedes, Spain Cabernet Sauvignon/Syrah, Mancura Etnia, Central Valley	1,100 950
2010	Cabernet Jauvignon, Syran, Marcura Luna, Central Vancy	750
	Red	
VINTAGE	FRANCE	PRICE
	Burgundy	
2016	Cabernet Franc, Petit Bourgeois, Henri Bourgeois, Val de Loire	1,550

14,500

6,900

2016	Pinot Noir, Albert Bichot, Vieilles Vignes, Côte de Nuits 💆	1,950
2015	Mercurey, Domaine Faiveley, Côte Chalonnaise	2,250
1999	Hospice de Beaune, Joseph Drouhin, Côte de Beaune	6,500
2014	Pinot Noir, Lucien le Moine Bourgogne Rouge, Côte de Beaune	4,950
2012	Aloxe - Corton, Bouchard Père & Fils, Côte de Beaune	4,200
2008	Le Corton, Grand Cru, Bouchard Père & Fils, Côte de Beaune 🥟	8,700
2013/ 2014	Morgon Les Charmes, P. Ferraud & Fils, Beaujolais	1,350
	Rhône Valley	
2016	Gigondas, M. Chapoutier	4,180
2016	Syrah-Grenache, Côtes du Rhône Rouge "Samorens"	1,750
	Ferraton Père & Fils, France	
2015	Les Meysonniers, M. Chapoutier, Crozes Hermitage	2,300
2011	Syrah, Hermitage, E. Guigal 💆	8,880
2007	Châteauneuf-du-Pape, Château de Beaucastel	7,700
	Bordeaux	
2008	Château La Tour de By, Cru Bourgeois, Médoc	2,200
2004	Château Chasse - Spleen, Moulin en Medoc	5,900
2004	Château Cos d'Estournel, 2ème Grand Cru Classé, St-Estèphe	16,000
2007	Château Pichon Longueville, Comtes de Lalande	12,000
	2ème Grand Cru Classé, Pauillac	
2007	Château Pontet Canet, 5ème Grand Cru Classé, Pauillac	11,000
2007	Château Lynch Bages, 5ème Grand Cru Classé, Pauillac	9,500
		2,000
2012	Château Lynch Bages, 5ème Grand Cru Classé, Pauillac	7,900
2012		
2012		
2012 VINTAGE	Château Lynch Bages, 5ème Grand Cru Classé, Pauillac Red	
	Château Lynch Bages, 5ème Grand Cru Classé, Pauillac	7,900

Château d'Issan, 3ème Grand Cru Classé, Margaux

Château d'Issan, 3ème Grand Cru Classé, Margaux

2004

2014

2013	Château Smith Haut Lafitte, Grand Cru Classé, Graves	7,500
2006	Château Canon, 1er Grand Cru Classé, Saint-Emilion	9,100
2012	Château Haut Saint - Brice, Grand Cru, Saint Emilion	1,950
2014	Clarendelle, Inspired by Haut-Brion	1,700
2016	Château Bouteilley Domaines Jean Guillot, Côte de Bordeaux	950
	The Southern France	
2012	Mas de Daumas Gassac, IGP Saint-Guilhem-le-Desert, Southern	6,900
2015	Le Carré Des Courtes, Famille Scarlata, Southern	1,700
2014	Moulin de Gassac Figaro, Pays de l'Hérault, Southern	990
	ITALY	
2016	Nero d'Avola, Purato, Feudo di Santa Tresa 💆	1,150
2015	Arele, Tommasi, Veneto	1,650
2012	Barbaresco Il Bricco Di Treiso, Pio Cesare, Piedmont	9,950
2013	Barbera d'Alba, Tre Vigne, Vietti, Piedmont	2,800
2012	Barolo, Castiglione, Vietti, Piedmont	7,650
2017	Sangiovese, Chianti Placido, DOCG, Tuscany	1,150
2014	Chianti Classico Lamole di Lamole, DOCG, Tuscany	2,450
2010	Tassinaia, Castello del Terriccio, Tuscany	3,850
2014	Castello Banfi, Col Di Sasso, Tuscany	1,300
2015	Castello Banfi, Aska, Bolgheri, Rosso, DOC, Tuscany	3,650

Red

VINTAGE	ITALY CONTINUED	PRICE
2010	110 Centodieci Montepulciano d'Abruzzo Riserva DOC, di Bosco 2,	,750
2011	Brunello di Montalcino, Castello Banfi, Tuscany	5,500
2012	Summus, Montalcino, Castello Banfi, Tuscany	5,850
2015	Guado Al Tasso, Antinori, Bogheri, Tuscany	8,250

2009/ 2013	A. Gaja Magari, Ca'Marcanda, Tuscany	6,950
2013/ 2015	Antinori Tignanello, Tuscany	9,850
2008	Casanova di Neri Tenuta Nuova, Brunello di Montalcino, Tuscany	9,500
2011	Casanova di Neri Tenuta Nuova, Brunello di Montalcino, Tuscany	14,500
2015	Sassicaia, Tenuta San Guido, Tuscany	12,000
2014	La Segreta Rosso, Planeta, Sicily	1,350
	SPAIN	
2011/2012	SPAIN Humilitat, Franck Massard, Priorat	1,650
2011/2012 2014/2015		1,650 2,550
•	Humilitat, Franck Massard, Priorat	, in the second
2014/ 2015	Humilitat, Franck Massard, Priorat Camins, Alavaro Palacios, Priorat	2,550
2014/ 2015 2015	Humilitat, Franck Massard, Priorat Camins, Alavaro Palacios, Priorat Mas Petit, Pares Balta, Penedes	2,550 1,650
2014/ 2015 2015 2012	Humilitat, Franck Massard, Priorat Camins, Alavaro Palacios, Priorat Mas Petit, Pares Balta, Penedes Mas de Leda, Castilla y Leon	2,550 1,650 1,950

Drink wine, and you will sleep well. Sleep and you will not sin. Avoid sin, and you will be saved. Ergo, drink wine and be saved. Medieval German saying

Red

VINTAGE	CHILE	PRICE
2017	Merlot, Mancura Etnia, Central Valley	950
2017	Cabernet Sauvignon, Mancura Etnia, Central Valley	1,280
2018	Cabernet Sauvignon, Santa Alba, Central Valley	1,280
2015	Cabernet Sauvignon, Arboleda, D.O Aconcagua Valley	1,990
2017	Carménère, Bisquertt, La Joya, Reserva, Colchagua Valle	1,250

ARGENTINA

2011	Altimus, Michel Torino Estate, Cafayate	2,500
2016	Malbec, Caballero De La Capa, Finca Flichman, Mendoza	1,350
2016	Malbec, Trivento, Tribu, Mendoza	990
2014	Amado Sur Blend, Trivento, Mendoza	1,300
2012/ 2014	Ciclos, Michel Torino Estate, Cafayate - Salta	1,750
	AUSTRALIA	
2012	Shiraz, Kilikanoon "Oracle" Clare Valley	4,800
2015	Shiraz, Elderton Barossa Valley	1,950
2011	Shiraz, The Footbolt, d'Arenberg, McLaren Vale	1,750
2012	Shiraz, Rockford, Basket Press, Barossa Valley	5,900
2010	Henschke, Mount Ederstone, Eden Valley	12,000
2013	Cabernet Sauvignon, Katnook Estate, Coonawarra	2,800
	NEW ZEALAND	
2014/ 2015	Pinot Noir, Ribbonwood, Marlborough	1,800
2014	Pinot Noir, Nautilus, Marlborough	2,570
2014	Pinot Noir, Cloudy Bay, Marlborough	4,200

Red

VINTAGE	SOUTH AFRICA	PRICE
2017	Pinotage, Barista, Stellenbosch	1,280
2013	Cabernet Sauvignon, Prospect Hill, Wolfkloof, Robertson Winery	1,250
2014	Cornerstone, Reyneke, Stellenbosch	1,750
2012	Shiraz, Wolfkloof, Robertson Winery	1,300
2011	The Chocolate Block, Boekenhoutskloof, Franschhoek	2,350

USA

2015/ 2016	Pinot Noir, La Creama Sonoma Coast	2,750
2015	Merlot, J. Lohr, Cypress Vineyards, Central Coast	1,795
2015	Zinfandel, Bonterra, Mendocino, California	1,850
2011	Napanook, Dominus Estate, Napa Valley, California	6,500
2013	Merlot, Duckhorn Vineyards, Napa Valley	6,300
2012	Duckhorn Discussion, Estate Grown, Napa Valley	7,200
2014	Pinot Noir, Migration, Russian River Valley, California	3,500
2010	Merryvale Profile, Napa Valley, California	11,000
2011	Bordeaux Blend Dominus, Napa Valley, California	17,800
2011	Opus One, Robert Mondavi/ Baron Philippe de Rothschild	24,900
	LEBANON	
2009	Château Musar, Gaston Hochar	4,350

Wine and cheese are ageless companions, like aspirin and aches, or June and moon, or good people and noble ventures.

M. F. K. Fisher said

VINTAGE	Smaller Format (375ml)	PRICE
NV	Champagne Taittinger Brut, Reims, France	2,100
NV	Champagne Moët & Chandon Brut Impérial, Epernay, France	1,750
2017	Sauvignon Blanc, Mancura Etnia, Central Valley, Chile	590
2017	Cabernet Sauvignon, Mancura Etnia, Central Valley, Chile	590
2010/2013	Ruffino, Chianti, Tuscany, Italy	680

Sweet & Fortified (375ml)

2015 Pelusas, Mancura, Late Hervest Moscatel 1,290 Limari

Valley, Chile

2012 Heaven on Earth, Late Hervest, Stellar Winery, 1,200 Western

Cape, South Africa

2014 Château Haut-Mayne, Sauternes, France 1,950

Port & Sherry

NV	20 Years Old Noval Tawny Port, Vinhos S.A, Portugal	2,950
NV	Gonzalez Byass NOE 30 Year Old Pedro Ximenez Sherry,	4,500

Spain

NV Graham's Six Grapes, Reserve Port, Douro, Portugal 2,450

Japanese Sake (300ml)

NV Horin, Gekkeikan, Jumai Daiginjo, 1,500

Purified Sake

NV Negroni, Gekkeikan, Unfiltered Sake 1,100

"I am not sure I trust you."

- Megan Whalen Turner, The King of Attolia

FRANCE

France and Wines are two inseperable elements. Though "new world" countries have made huge strides in recent times, when it comes to sheer quality, very few wines can match the consistent quality and complexity of the top French wines.

Each major grape variety is represented with top quality examples from all over the country. From Alsace to Languedoc, each wine region is known for its distinguished wines

France..the most important wine producing in the world, the country makes a very diverse renge of wine: very light rose wine in provence in the south, an area which also produves full bodied reds, predominantly white wine inn the Loire and Alsace: and strong classic red wines of Bordeaux, Burgundy, the Rhone and Champagne have exerted influence on every winemaker and producer in the world.

[&]quot;You can trust me with your life, My King."

[&]quot;But not with my wine, obviously. Give it back."

ITALY

Wine has been produced in Italy for over 4000 years. In fact the ancient Greeks knew it as Oenotria, or land of the vines. In modern times, Italy is the biggest producer of wine in the world, with wine being produced almost all over the country from the Alpine regions such as Trentino and Alto Adige in the far north of the country, to Basilicata, Puglia and Sicily in the south and as such, the wines of Italy can be massively diverse in style

SPAIN

Spain is now one of the most important wine regions in the world. One could be forgiven though for thinking that Spanish wine was only about Rioja. In fact, Spain has more land under vine than any other country in the world. A lot of wines made however are sold off, either in bulk to wholesalers, or to the Vinegar trade.

GERMANY

Germany is slowly recovering from a mostly undeserved bad reputation, but now they produce some very unique new style wines, still in small quantities, and have consequently created a cult following for their high quality.

AUSTRIA

Austria, a well respected wine growing region in Europe is not much known beyond Europe for its wines. Austria whites are dryer. Gruner Veltlirer and Riesling are the best known varietals from Austria.

USA

It was the Spanish who brought wine making to the United States, some 400 years or so ago. While grapes are grown and wines are made in almost all of the country's 50 states, the best quality wines are produced in the 3 states that make up the Pacific coast, namely, Washington, Oregon and California.

ARGENTINA

Argentina is the world's fifth largest wine producer, and for 200 years, the Spanish, the Italians and more recently the French have been making wine there. However, a per capita domestic annual consumption of around 90 litres has long prevented Argentina from looking beyond its borders.

Now, with a rash of new plantings of interesting varieties, such as Malbec, Cabernet and Bonarda, combined with a host of wine making talent from both at home and abroad, Argentinian wines have become some of the most exciting and interesting around.

CHILE

The image of neatly lined rows of vines grown around a lovely, historic, Spanish style winery with the backdrop of the snow-capped Andes Mountains has got to be one of the most breathtaking snapshots of wine production in the world. Much like the rest of the "New World", Chilean wines remained unknown to most of the world until the last 20, even 15 years. The Chilean wine industry has been phenomenally successful in a short amount of time, thanks to major quality improvements, investment, excellent growing conditions and an acquired reputation as a source of good-value, consistent wines.

SOUTH AFRICA

The legendary wine from Constantia became so highly regarded in Europe during the 19th century that it was bought in preference by the exiled Napoleon and Russian tsars, instead of Madeira, Tokaji, or even Sauternes. South Africa's main wine producing areas are still concentrated in the southwest, spreading gradually north and eastward from Cape Town.

AUSTRALIA

"On the 24th of January two bunches of grapes were cut in the Governor's garden from cuttings brought three years before from the Cape of Good Hope." The year was 1791, the chronicler, Watkin Tench, and the site of the garden is now occupied by the Inter-Continental Hotel in Sydney's Macquarie Street. Between 1820 and 1840 commercial viticulture was progressively established in New South Wales, Tasmania, Western Australia, Victoria and finally South Australia. As Australia has no native grape varieties, all vines grown in the country are imported from Europe.

NEW ZEALAND

The vineyards of New Zealand lie in between the 35 and 45 degre latitudes, the European equivalent of between Bordeaux and Southern Spain. Growing vines on the margins can have some spectacular results, notably Rieslings from the Mosel and Chardonnays from Chablis. Nevertheless it was not until the 1980's that large scale plantings of quality varieties got underway. Muller Thurgau was replaced by Sauvignon Blanc and was planted on the dry gravelly river beds of Martinbourough and Marlbrough. Throughout the 1990's, Pinot Noir vineyards sprouted in all parts of both the North and South islands, from Auckland to Central Otago.